

**Asset Management** 

# HGIF Global Equity Circular Economy

30 June 2024



# A proprietary investment approach targeting circular economy players for a more sustainable world

 Profit from the structural growth of circular transition



 Achieve sustainable environmental goals

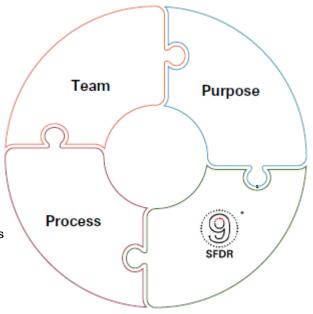


 Invest in a diversified portfolio of resilient stocks



### Fund's key features

 Dedicated climate change team of two portfolio managers and three analysts, leveraging research across HSBC's investment and ESG research teams.



- The current linear model is unsustainable
- Circular Economy helps preserve natural resources and eco-systems while generating economic prosperity

- Holistic ESG driven process
- Proprietary HSBC taxonomy
- High conviction portfolio

- SFDR Article 9\*
- Thematic and ESG best-in class approach, disclosures and reporting.

The HSBC GIF Global Equity Circular Economy fund is an actively managed fund and does not have a reference benchmark

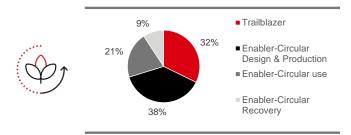
#### **Investment Objective:**

The Fund aims to make a positive environmental, social and governance (ESG) impact by investing in a concentrated portfolio of companies that actively contribute to the transition to a more circular global economy. The Fund also aims to achieve a higher ESG rating than the weighted average of the constituents of its reference benchmark, after eliminating at least 20% of the lowest ESG rated issuers. The Fund qualifies under Article 9 of SFDR.

<sup>\*</sup>Article 9 SFDR: the product has a sustainability objective. The decision to invest in the promoted fund should take into account all the characteristics or objectives of the promoted fund as described in its prospectus. More information on our 'Responsible Investment' Policy and 'Implementation Procedures' can be found on our website.

# Thematic and ESG Reporting

# **Circular Economy Thematic Classification** (\*\*\*) (HSBC)



#### **Thematic Purity**

(HSBC)



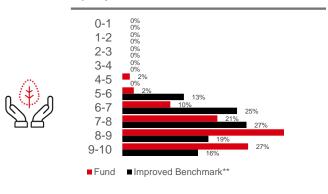
Portfolio Circular Revenue Exposure

55%

100% companies assessed and aligned with the theme

#### **Overall ESG score distribution**

(MSCI industry adjusted score)



#### **Overall ESG score**

(MSCI industry adjusted score)

% Covered



Fund	8.2	99
Benchmark*	6.8	100
Improved Benchmark**	7.6	100

#### **Carbon intensity**

(Scope 1+2 CO<sub>2</sub>e/USDmn, S&P Trucost)



Fund		140.5	97
Benchmark*	131.7		99

## ESG pillar scores

(MSCI)

% Covered





#### **Exposure to Fossil Fuels, Coal, Power Generation and Renewables**

(S&P Trucos	st) 	Fossil Fuel Companies	Coal Companies	Fossil Fuel Power Generation Companies	Renewables Companies	
	Fund	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	2.9%	
8	Benchmark*	3.6%	0.2%	0.7%	0.2%	

% Covered

#### **United Nations Global Compact Principal alignment**

(Sustainalytics)





Please refer to the Glossary for all terminology explanations

All calculations exclude cash holdings except for the data on United Nations Global Compact Principal alignment

\*Benchmark = MSCI AC World NR; \*\* Improved Benchmark = removal of lowest (last quintile) rated MSCI ESG holdings
\*\*\* Proprietary HSBC Circular Economy Classification & Methodology

#### Year-to-date - fund review

**Highlights**: the Circular economy theme posted muted returns in a period where Al stocks helped propelled the surge in the MSCI Global ACWI universe. This year, the fund is in the middle of its nine Global Circular peers and among the four best performing peers since inception.

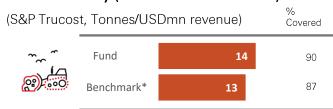
**Stock selection was positive in most sectors**: but our positioning in IT detracted 4%, outweighing positive contributions from Energy, Financials and Healthcare.

**Stock Highlights**: IT positions, namely software and consulting with eco-design capabilities (Autodesk, Infosys) underperformed Al beneficiaries such as Nvidia, Apple and other Magnificent Seven players. Most of the latter names do not meet KPI's of our circular economy investment process. In fact, positioning in IT accounted for about 75% of the fund's underperformance so far, this year. While Communication Services and Utilities cost the rest.

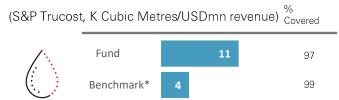
The higher for longer rates scenario penalized long term yield sensitive areas such as Electricity Transmission (**Elia**) and Communication Services (**Cellnex**). Lower electricity prices penalized renewable focused Utilities. Conversely, sustainable sourcing outperformed, thanks to water companies such as **Ecolab**. The organic food retailer **Sprout Farmers** posted outstanding returns thanks to a focus on profitability and new store openings. Recycling and Waste management also outperformed on resilient US growth.

**Outlook**: Circular economy is a key theme for 2024 due to the prevailing worries linked to resources scarcity and volatility, fuelled by geopolitical tensions and supply demand imbalances, along with regulatory Climate change targets.

#### Waste intensity (landfill and incineration)



#### Water intensity (direct and purchased)





Social & Go (Bloomberg)		% Women on the board	% Board Independence	% Covered
( <u>(</u> )	Fund	36	75	98/100
	Benchmark*	34	<b>7</b> 9	99/95

#### **Performance**



Fund is denominated in USD. Costs and returns may vary with fluctuations in the exchange rate. Past performance does not predict future returns.

The figures are calculated in the share class base currency, dividend reinvested, net of fees.

Please see Glossary section for an explanation of metrics and terminology

Source: HSBC Asset Management. Data as at 30 June 2024. Characteristics and weightings are for information only, are not guaranteed and are subject to change over time, and without prior notice, taking into account any changes in markets.

<sup>\*</sup>Benchmark = MSCI AC World

#### Top 10 fund holdings by weight

Holding	%	Circular Economy Category	Circular Economy scoring *	ESG Score	Country	Sector
ASML Holding NV	4.0	Enabler-Circular use	20-50%	10.0	Netherlands	Information Technology
Ecolab Inc	3.4	Enabler-Circular Design & Production	Above 50%	9.4	United States of America	Materials
United Rentals Inc	3.2	Enabler-Circular use	Above 50%	8.5	United States of America	Industrials
Waste Management Inc	3.2	Enabler-Circular Recovery	Above 50%	6.0	United States of America	Industrials
Cintas Corp	3.0	enabler-Circular use	Above 50%	6.4	United States of America	Industrials
Home Depot Inc/The	3.0	Trailblazer	Above 30	8.5	United States of America	Consumer Discretionary
Intesa Sanpaolo SpA	2.9	Trailblazer	Above 30	8.1	Italy	Financials
Veolia Environnement SA	2.9	Enabler-Circular Recovery	20-50%	6.7	France	Utilities
L'Oreal SA	2.9	Trailblazer	Above 30	8.2	France	Consumer Staples
SSE PLC	2.9	Enabler-Circular Design & Production	20-50%	9.8	United Kingdom	Utilities

<sup>\*</sup>Proprietary score: Circular economy revenue for Enablers, expressed in %; quantitative Circulytics score for Trailblazers from 30 to 100. The primary indicator for Trailblazers is a quantitative assessment of circular economy adoption based on the Circulytics questionnaire; For Trailblazers circular revenue plays a secondary role in our analysis.

#### Top 10 fund holdings commentary

Companies	Circular Economy impacts			
ASML HOLDING NV	Circular Economy integration of operations: well prepared for scarcity of resources			
ECOLAB	Diverse industrial circular solutions for water, waste and food			
UNITED RENTALS INC	Sharing model – increasing product utilization to reduce production: world's largest B to B equipment rental company			
WASTE MANAGEMENT INC	Landfill gas capture, recycling materials, carbon sequestration, energy from food waste			
CINTAS CORP	Largest provider of uniform rental service in North America. Proprietary wash processes lead to superior efficiencies, 55% lower energy intensity than home laundry, 11% lower water intensity than average competitor			
HOME DEPOT	Focus on reduce, repair, reuse and recycle to extend natural resources, protect the planet and move HD towards circularity			
INTESA SANPAOLO SPA	One of first Global Partners of the Ellen MacArthur Foundation, launched financial products, credit policies and lending strategies with Circular Economy KPI's			
VEOLIA ENVIRONNEMENT SA	Global leader in environmental services, municipal and industrial markets, designs and provides solutions enabling circular economy: water recycling, waste recycling, energy-efficiency, renewable energy.			
L'OREAL	Pressuring supply chain to tackle plastic waste			
Diversified UK utility with renewable energy generation and electricity net businesses. Wind energy is a renewable energy source, which is a key in producing circular products and services				

#### The information provided does not constitute a recommendation to buy or sell investments.

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# Glossary of metrics and terminology

#### **Proprietary HSBC Circular Economy Classification & Methodology:**

Enablers: Companies providing products and services to facilitate the transition

Circular revenue methodology: minimum 20% of revenues

<u>Trailblazers</u>: Large well-known companies demonstrably embracing circularity across their value chain

Quantitative scoring methodology to assess company circularity. Based on Ellen McArthur's Circulytics

questionnaire: minimum score of 30

#### **Thematic Purity**

Percentage of circular economy revenues generated by portfolio holdings (excluding cash)

#### Circular revenue percentage:

Percentage of circular revenues from each holding in the portfolio

#### CO2e:

Carbon Dioxide Equivalent. A term for describing different greenhouse gases in a common unit. For any quantity and type of greenhouse gas, CO2e signifies the amount of CO2 which would have the equivalent global warming impact CO2e is a very useful term because it allows:

- A bundle of greenhouse gases to be expressed as a single number
- Difference bundles of greenhouse gases to be easily compared

#### Corporate Carbon Intensity (tonnes CO2e/USD mn):

Tonnes of Scope 2 CO2e/USD mn revenue for selected company against peer companies and peer group.

$$\sum_{n}^{i} \left( \frac{current \ value \ of \ investment_{i}}{current \ portfolio \ value} \times \frac{issuer's \ Scope \ 1 \ and \ Scope \ 2 \ GHG \ emissions_{i}}{issuer's \ \$M \ revenue_{i}} \right)$$

#### Coverage:

This indicates the proportion of the fund/benchmark for which data can be sourced.

#### ESG:

Industry abbreviation for Environment, Social and Governance.

Each of the E, S and G "Pillars" are further broken down into "Themes" and "Key Issues".

#### **Exposure to Fossil Fuels, Coal, Power Generation and Renewables:**

Exposure breakdown based on S&P Trucost Sectors and aggregated as per the below table:

Bituminous Coal and Lignite Surface Mining
Bituminous Coal Underground Mining
Crude Petroleum and Natural Gas Extraction
Drilling Oil and Gas Wells
Natural Gas Liquid Extraction
Support Activities for Oil and Gas Operations
Tar Sands Extraction
Bituminous Coal and Lignite Surface Mining
Bituminous Coal Underground Mining
Coal Power Generation
Coal Power Generation
Natural Gas Power Generation
Petroleum Power Generation
Geothermal Power Generation
Hydroelectric Power Generation
Solar Power Generation
Wave & Tidal Power Generation
Wind Power Generation

# Glossary of metrics and terminology

#### Carbon emissions avoided:

Emissions savings which comprise reduced emissions based on process efficiency improvement over several years, and avoided emissions resulting from the company's activities or products.

#### **Carbon Impact Ratio:**

The carbon impact ratio is the ratio of avoided emissions to induced emissions. It is an easy-to-read indicator of the carbon impact of a company, and enables comparison between the carbon impact of a company and the impacts of its sectorial peers.

#### Sustainalytics Corporate Risk ESG Score:

It applies the concept of risk decomposition to derive the level of unmanaged risk for a company, which is assigned to one of five risk categories. The score ranges from 0 and 100, with 0 indicating that risks have been fully managed (no unmanaged ESG risks) and 100 indicating the highest level of unmanaged risk. It is calculated as the difference between a company's overall exposure score and its overall managed risk score, or alternatively by adding the Corporate Governance unmanaged risk score to the sum of the company's issue unmanaged risk scores.

#### Sustainalytics Government Country Risk ESG Score:

Aggregated Country Risk is combined by a Wealth Score and ESG Risk Factor Score.

Both Scores split up into three sub-components:

- · Natural and Produced Capital
- Human Capital
- Institutional Capital

Wealth Score = (Total Wealth i)/(Max Wealth of All Countries) x 100 (Normalized 0-100)
ESG Risk Factor Score combines the ESG Performance Score, Trend Score and Events Score to calculate the Overall ESG Factors Score. (Normalized 0-100)

#### **United Nations Global Compact (UNGC) Principles:**

The Ten Principles of the United Nations Global Compact are derived from: the Universal Declaration of Human Rights, the International Labour Organization's Declaration on Fundamental Principles and Rights at Work, the Rio Declaration on Environment and Development, and the United Nations Convention Against Corruption.

Human Rights	Principle 1	Businesses should support and respect the protection of internationally proclaimed human rights; and	
	Principle 2	make sure that they are not complicit in human rights abuses.	
	Principle 3	Businesses should uphold the freedom of association and the effective recognition of the right to collective bargaining;	
Labarra	Principle 4	the elimination of all forms of forced and compulsory labour;	
Labour	Principle 5	the effective abolition of child labour; and	
	Principle 6	the elimination of discrimination in respect of employment and occupation.	
	Principle 7	Businesses should support a precautionary approach to environmental challenges;	
Environment	Principle 8	undertake initiatives to promote greater environmental responsibility; and	
	Principle 9	encourage the development and diffusion of envrionmentally friendly technologies.	
Anti-Corruption	Principle 10	Businesses should work against corruption in all its forms, including extorti and bribery.	

# Glossary of metrics and terminology

#### Waste Intensity:

Combined landfill plus incineration waste intensity in tonnes/USDmn revenue

#### Water Intensity:

m³/USDmn revenue for selected company against peer companies and peer group

#### Percentage of Women on Board:

Percentage of a company's board comprised of women

#### Percentage of Board Independence:

Percentage of a company's board comprised of independent directors

#### **Risk** Disclosures:

- The value of investments and any income from them can go down as well as up and you may not get back the amount originally invested.
- The value of investible securities can change over time due to a wide variety of factors, including but not limited to: political and economic news, government policy, changes in demographics, cultures and populations, natural or human-caused disasters etc.
- The Fund may invest in Emerging Markets, these markets are less established, and often more volatile, than developed markets and involve higher risks, particularly market, liquidity and currency risks.
- Investment Leverage occurs when the economic exposure is greater than the amount invested, such as when derivatives are used. A Fund that employs leverage may experience greater gains and/or losses due to the amplification effect from a movement in the price of the reference source.
- Operational risks may subject the Fund to errors affecting transactions, valuation, accounting, and financial reporting, among other things.
- The possibility that the counterparty to a transaction may be unwilling or unable to meet its obligations.
- Liquidity Risk is the risk that a Fund may encounter difficulties meeting its obligations in respect of financial liabilities that are settled by delivering cash or other financial assets, thereby compromising existing or remaining investors.
- Emerging Markets Risk Emerging markets are less established, and often more volatile, than developed markets and involve higher risks, particularly market, liquidity and currency risks.
- Further information on the potential risks can be found in the Key Investor Information Document (KID) and/or the Prospectus or Offering Memorandum.

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